

نسبت خاص
نهمم ۴ بردار

$$u^\mu = \frac{dx^\mu}{d\tau} = \frac{dx^\mu}{dt} \cdot \frac{dt}{d\tau} = \gamma(c, \vec{v})$$

$$\vec{v} = \frac{d\vec{x}}{dt} \quad \text{ازین جهت } v=0, \gamma(v)=1 \rightarrow u^\mu = (c, \vec{0})$$

$$u^\mu u_\mu = c^2 \quad \checkmark \quad \text{invariant - time-like vector!}$$

$$p^\mu = m_0 u^\mu = m_0 \gamma(c, \vec{v}) \quad \text{در صورت } v \ll c \rightarrow m_0 \vec{v} \sim \vec{p}$$

$$p^0 = m_0 \gamma c = m_0 c \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \approx m_0 c \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^2 + \dots\right)$$

$$p^0 \approx m_0 c + \frac{1}{2} m_0 \frac{1}{c} v^2 + \dots \quad \text{... } \left(\frac{v}{c}\right)^4$$

$$cp^0 \approx m_0 c^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_0 v^2 + \dots$$

$$E_0 = m_0 c^2 \quad \text{تکانه}$$

ازین جهت $v=0$

$$E = cp^0 \equiv m_0 c^2$$

لغت بنی از این جهت ازین جهت و صاف است
↑ انرژی
↑

$$p^\mu \equiv m_0 u^\mu \rightarrow p^\mu = \left(\frac{E}{c}, \vec{p} \right)$$

(تکانه، انرژی)

$$\vec{p} = m_0 \gamma \vec{v}$$

$$p^\mu = m_0 \gamma(c, \vec{v})$$

$$v=0 \quad p^\mu = m_0 (c, \vec{0})$$

$$\rightarrow p^\mu p_\mu = m_0^2 c^2 = 0 \quad \text{وژن}$$

$$\vec{v} = c \quad \text{نورگونه}$$

$$p^\mu = m_0 \gamma(c, c)$$

↑ ↓ ↑
0 × ∞ =

$$p^\mu = \left(\frac{E}{c}, \vec{p} \right)$$

↑ ازین جهت صاف است

$$p^\mu = \left(\frac{h\nu}{c}, \vec{p} \right)$$

$$p^\mu p_\mu = 0$$

↑ ارضعولون هومب

$E_\gamma = h\nu$

$\vec{p} = \left(\frac{h\nu}{c}, \vec{p} \right)$

$\rightarrow \vec{p} = h \left(\frac{\nu}{c}, \frac{1}{\lambda} \hat{n} \right)$

$\vec{p} = \frac{h\nu}{c} \hat{n} = \frac{h}{\lambda} \hat{n}$

$\vec{p}' \cdot \vec{p} = 0$

$$E_{\gamma} = h\nu$$

$$P^\mu = \left(\frac{h\nu}{c}, \vec{P} \right)$$

$$\rightarrow p^x = h \left(\frac{v}{c}, \frac{1}{\lambda} \right)$$

$$\vec{p} = \frac{h\nu}{c} \hat{n} = \frac{h}{\lambda} \hat{n}$$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{پایه های از - مجرم} \\ \text{پایه های نامرئی} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \phi^0 \\ \phi^i \end{array}$

$$\sum_{i=1}^N \phi_i^\mu = 0$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^N P_{i, in}^{\mu} = \sum_{i=1}^N P_{i, out}^{\mu} \quad \text{OK}$$

$$E = mc^2 + \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$p^\mu = \left(\frac{E}{c}, \vec{p} \right) = \left(\frac{h\nu}{c}, \frac{h}{\lambda} \hat{n} \right)$$

$x^\mu = (ct, \vec{x})$
 $p^\mu = \frac{h\nu}{c} \cdot ct - \frac{h}{\lambda} \hat{n} \cdot \vec{x} \rightarrow 2\pi p^\mu x_\mu = h \left(2\pi \nu t - \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \hat{n} \cdot \vec{x} \right)$
 $= h(\omega t - \vec{k} \cdot \vec{x}) = \text{invariant}$
 $\vec{k} = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} \hat{n}$ phase

$$\vec{p} = m \gamma \vec{v}$$

$$P^\mu = \left(\frac{E}{c}, \vec{p} \right) \quad (+---)$$

$$P^\mu P_\mu = m^2 c^2 = \frac{E^2}{c^2} - p^2 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \boxed{E^2 = m^2 c^4 + p^2 c^2}$$

$\vec{p} \cdot \vec{p} = p^2$

$E = m c^2 \quad p = 0 \quad v = 0$

$$E = mc^2 \quad \& \quad p = 0 \quad \& \quad v = 0$$

$h\nu = \frac{h}{\lambda} c \longleftrightarrow E = pc \quad \text{اگر جسم متحرک نه باشد } m_0 = 0$

نوٹ: انرژی جنبشی درجہ اولیٰ ہے۔ $T = \frac{1}{2} m \cdot v^2$ - یہ ایک کل انرژی جنبشی ہے۔

$$T = E - m_0 c^2 = (m_0^2 c^4 + p^2 c^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} - m_0 c^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{1} \quad T = E - m_0 c^2 = (m_0 c^2 + p^2)^{1/2} - m_0 c^2$$

$$p^\mu = \gamma m_0 (c, \vec{v})$$

$$m = \gamma m_0$$

$$p^\mu = (mc, m\vec{v}) = \left(\frac{E}{c}, \vec{p} \right)$$

$$p^0 = \frac{E}{c} = mc$$

$$E = mc^2$$

$$\sigma_{ij} p^j$$

1,2

$$T = mc^2 - m_0 c^2 = \gamma m_0 c^2 - m_0 c^2 = (\gamma - 1) m_0 c^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{T}{m_0 c^2} = \gamma - 1$$

$$\left| \frac{c\vec{p}}{E} = \frac{c m \vec{v}}{\gamma m c^2} = \beta \right|$$

$$E: \text{kinetic energy}$$

$$p^\mu p_\mu \rightarrow \gamma^2 m_0^2 c^2$$

$$p^\mu p_\mu \rightarrow m_0^2 c^2$$

$$p^\mu x_\mu \rightarrow$$

$$u^\mu a_\mu \rightarrow$$

$$m = \gamma m_0$$

$$p^\mu = \gamma m_0 (c, \vec{v})$$

$$p^\mu \rightarrow p'^\mu$$

$$x \rightarrow x'$$

$$p'^\mu = \Lambda^\mu_\nu p^\nu$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} E'/c \\ \vec{p}' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma & -\gamma\beta & 0 & 0 \\ -\gamma\beta & \gamma & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} E/c \\ \vec{p} \end{pmatrix}$$