In each of the following cases, a number of patterns have been associated with a specific situation. For each of the situations, compare the associated patterns as to when (in what circumstances) and how (in what way) each pattern can be useful in resolving the situation, and highlight the liabilities of applying each pattern to its associated situation.

- **Situation:** Large switch statements are present in the methods of classes.
  **Patterns:** 1) Transform Self Type Checks; 2) Factor Out Strategy.

- **Situation:** There are chains of transitive visibility among objects.
  **Patterns:** 1) Hide Delegate; 2) Extract Method.

- **Situation:** Subclasses are not committed to the obligations of their parents (Refused Bequest).
  **Patterns:** 1) Replace Inheritance with Delegation; 2) Extract Interface.